

Lexique
Industrie agroalimentaire
Français >> Anglais

Food industry
Lexicon
French >> English



Français >> Anglais
French >> English



abaisse (f.)	rolled dough
abats (m./pl.)	offal, <i>variety meats</i> (Am.)
abattis (m.)	giblets
abattoir (m.)	abattoir, slaughterhouse
abricot (m.)	apricot
accréditer / accréditation (f.) / accréditeur (m.)	to accredit / accreditation / someone who gives credit
acerbe	bitter
acide	sour
acide (m.) aminé	amino acid
acide (m.) gras	fatty acid
acidifiant (m.)	acid
acidité (f.) / acidification (f.)	acidity / acidification
acidulé	slightly acid
acrylamide (m.)	acrylamide
action (f.) corrective	corrective action
action (f.) préventive	preventive action
additive (m.)	additive
affiner / affinage (m.) / affinoir (m.)	to ripen / ripening, maturing / ripening room, maturing room
agent (m.) de conservation (f.)	preservative
agneau (m.)	lamb
agréer / agréage (m.)	to approve / approval
agrément (m.) sanitaire	health approval
agriculture (f.) biologique	organic farming
agroalimentaire (industrie _) (f.)	agri-food industry, food industry
agrumes (m.)	citrus fruit
aigre	sour
ail (m.)	garlic
ail (m.) des ours (m.)	ramsons, wood garlic, bear's garlic
aïoli (m.)	garlic mayonnaise
aïelle (f.) rouge (_ de Scandinavie)	cowberry, foxberry, mountain berry
albumen (m.)	albumen
alcalin	alkaline
alcool (m.) / alcoolat (m.)	alcohol / alcoholate
aliment (m.), aliment (m.) fonctionnel	nutraceutical
aliment (m.) / alimentaire / alimentation	food (a particular food) / dietary / nourishment
allégé	light

allergie (f.) alimentaire
 aloyau (m.)
 altérer / altération (f.)
 aluminium (m.)
 alvéole (m. ou f.) (_ royale)
 alvéoles (moule à _)
 amande (f.)
 amélioration (f.) de la qualité (f.)
 amer / amertume (f.)
 amidon (m.)
 amuse-bouche (m.)
 analyse (f.) sensorielle
 ananas (m.)
 anchois (m.)
 andouille (f.)
 aneth (m.)
 anis (m.)
 anis (m.) étoilé
 antibiotique (m.)
 antioxydant (m.)
 appareil (m.)
 appellation (f.) d'origine (f.) contrôlée
 appellation (f.) d'origine (f.) protégée
 appertiser / appertisée (conserve _)
 / appertisation (f.)
 apport (m.) énergétique total
 apport (m.) nutritionnel
 âpre
 arabica (m.)
 arachide (f.)
 aromate (m.)
 arôme (m.) / aromatiser / aromatisation (f.)
 arôme (m.) naturel
 arôme (m.) artificiel
 artichaut (m.)
 aseptiser / aseptique
 aspartame (m.)
 asperge (f.)
 aspiration (f.)
 assaisonner
 assurance (f.) qualité (f.)
 astringent
 atelier (m.) de production (f.)
 atmosphère (f.) contrôlée
 atomiser / atomisateur (m.) / atomisation (f.)

food allergy
 sirloin, *porterhouse* (Am.)
 to spoil, to adulterate/modification, deterioration
 aluminium
 cell (queen _)
 dimpled moulds, stamped moulds
 almond
 quality improvement
 bitter
 starch
 appetizer
 sensory analysis, taste test
 pineapple
 anchovy
 chitterling, chitlin
 dill
 aniseed
 star anis(e)
 antibiotic
 antioxidant
 apparatus
 registered designation of origin
 protected designation of origin
 to sterilize / appertized can, sterilized tin /
 aseptic canning
 total energy intake
 dietary intake
 astringent
 arabica, arabica coffee
 peanut
 herb
 flavour / to flavour / flavouring
 natural flavour
 artificial flavouring
 artichoke
 to sterilize / aseptic
 aspartame
 asparagus
 aspiration, vacuum forming
 season
 quality assurance
 astringent
 production unit
 controlled atmosphere
 to atomize / atomizer / atomization

atout (m.) qualité (f.) certifié
 aubergine (f.)
 audit (m.) / auditer / auditeur (m.)
 audit (m.) du système (m.) de management (m.)
 autoclave (m.)
 autocontrôle (m.)
 autocuiseur (m.)
 avocat (m.)
 avoine (f.)

= French food quality label
 aubergine, *eggplant* (Am.)
 audit / to audit / auditor
 management systems audit
 autoclave, sterilizer, retort
 self assessment, self-checking
 pressure cooker
 avocado
 oat

B

babeurre (m.)
 bactéricide (m.)
 bactérie (f.) lactique
 badiane
 baie (f.)
 bain-marie (m.)
 balance (f.)
 barattage (m.)
 barquette (f.) / barquette (f.) de fraise (f.)
 base (f.) / basique
 basilic (m.)
 bâtonnet (m.) de glace (f.)
 bâtonnets (m./pl.) de poisson (m.)
 battre (_ les œufs en neige)
 besoin (m.) alimentaire
 besoin (m.) nutritionnel
 betterave (f.)
 betterave (f.) sucrière
 beurre (m.)
 beurre (m.) allégé
 beurre (m.) de cacao (m.)
 bicarbonate (m.) d'ammonium (m.)
 bicarbonate (m.) de soude (f.)
 bière (f.)
 bifidus (m.)
 bifteck (m.)
 bio
 bio-industrie (f.)
 biochimique
 biodégradable
 biscotte (f.)

buttermilk
 bactericide
 lactic acid bacteria
 badian
 berry
 bain marie, double boiler
 scales
 butter churning
 sleeve pack / punnet of strawberries
 base / basic
 basil
 iced lolly
 fish fingers, *fish sticks* (Am.)
 to beat, to whisk, to whip (Am.) (_ egg whites into peaks)
 dietary requirement
 nutritional requirement
 beetroot, *beet* (Am.)
 sugar beef
 butter
 low fat butter
 cocoa butter
 ammonium bicarbonate
 bicarbonate of soda, *baking soda* (Am.)
 beer
 bifidus
 beef-steak, steak
 organic
 bio industry
 biochemical
 biodegradable
 rusk, *unsweetened zwieback* (Am.)

biscuit (m.)
 biscuit (m.) de Savoie
 biscuiterie (f.)
 blanc (m.) d'œuf (m.)
 blanc (m.) de poulet (m.)
 blanchiment (m.)
 blé (m.)
 blé (m.) concassé
 blé (m.) dur
 blé (m.) soufflé
 blé (m.) tendre
 blette ou bette (f.)
 blutage (m.)
 bocal (m.) bocaux (m./pl.)
 bœuf (m.)
 boisson (f.)
 boîte (f.) de conserve (f.)
 boîte (f.) hermétique
 boîte (f.) métallique
 botulisme (m.)
 boucherie (f.)
 bouchon (m.)
 boudin (m.) noir
 bouillon (m.) cube
 boulage (m.)
 boulanger (m.) / boulangerie (f.)
 bouquet (m.) garni
 bourrache (f.)
 bouteille (f.)
 bovin (m.)
 boyau (m.)
 brasser / brassage (m.) / brasserie (f.)
 brioche (f.)
 brique (f.) (_ de lait, _ de jus de fruits...)
 brocoli (m.)
 broyer / broyage (m.) / broyeur (m.)

biscuit, *cookie* (Am.)
 sponge cake
 biscuit factory, *cookie factory* (Am.)
 egg white
 chicken breast
 blanching
 wheat
 bourghol wheat, kibbled wheat
 durum wheat
 puffed wheat
 soft wheat
 chard, silverbeet
 bolting, sifting, screening
 jar, jars
 beef
 drink
 tin, *can* (U.m.)
 air-tight tin, air-tight can
 tin, *can* (U.m.)
 botulism
 butcher's
 cork
 black pudding, *blood sausage* (Am.)
 stock cube, *bouillon cube* (Am.)
 rounding | recess
 baker / bakers, bakery
 bouquet garni
 borage
 bottle
 bovine
 casings
 to brew / brewing, mashing / brewery
 brioche
 carton (_ of milk, _ of fruit juice...)
 broccoli
 to grind / grinding / grinder

café (m.) lyophilisé
 cahier (m.) des charges
 caille (f.)
 caillé / caillage (m.)
 caisse (f.) américaine
 calcium (m.)
 calibre (m.) / calibrer / calibrage (m.)
 calibreuse (f.)
 calorie (f.)
 calorifugé
 camembert (m.)
 canard (m.)
 canne à sucre (m.)
 cannelle (f.)
 cantine (f.) scolaire
 câpres (f./pl.)
 caprin (m.)
 capsule (f.)
 caramel (m.) / caramélisation (f.)
 carbonate (m.) de potassium (m.)
 carcasse (f.)
 cardamome (f.)
 carde (f.)
 carence (f.)
 carotte (f.)
 carton (m.)
 caséine (f.)
 cassis (m.)
 cassonade (f.)
 cassoulet (m.)
 catalyseur (m.)
 céleri (m.) branches
 céleri (m.) rave
 cellophane (f.)
 cellulose (f.)
 centrifuger / centrifugeuse (f.) / centrifugation (f.)
 cèpe (m.)
 céréale (f.)
 cerfeuil (m.)
 cerise (f.)
 cerise (f.) noire
 certifié conforme
 certifier / certificateur (m.) / certification (f.)
 chaîne (f.) alimentaire
 chaîne (f.) d'approvisionnement (m.)

freeze-dried coffee
 specifications sheet
 curd
 soured, curdled / curdling
 slotted container
 calcium
 size / to size, to calibrate / grading, sizing
 grader, sizer, size-grading machine
 calorie
 heat-insulated
 camembert
 duck
 sugar cane
 cinnamon
 school canteen, school meals service
 capers
 caprine
 capsule
 caramel, butterscotch, taffee / caramélisation
 potassium carbonate
 carcass, slaughter body
 cardamom
 chard, silverbeet
 deficiency
 carrot
 cardboard box
 casein
 blackcurrent
 demerara sugar, *light brown granulated sugar* (Am.)
 = haricot bean stew with pork, goose or duck
 catalyst
 celery
 celeriac
 cellophane
 cellulose
 to centrifuge / centrifuge / centrifuging
 flap mushroom, cep
 cereal
 chervil
 cherry
 black cherry, *bing cherry* (Am.)
 certified
 to certify / certifier / certification
 food chain
 supply chain

C

cabosse (f.)
 cacao (m.)
 café (m.)
 café (m.) décaféiné
 café (m.) instantané

cacao pod cocoa bean
 cacao
 coffee
 decaffeinated coffee
 instant coffee

chaîne (f.) de production (f.)	production line	colorant (m.)	colouring agent, food colouring
chaîne (f.) du froid (m.)	cold chain	colza (m.)	rapeseed
chambre (f.) froide	cold room, cold chamber, cold storage	commerce (m.) / commercialisation (f.)	trade / marketing
champignon (m.)	mushroom	complet (farine _ (e), pain _)	wholemeal, <i>whole-wheat</i> (Am.) (_ flour, _ bread)
champignon (m.) de Paris	cultivated mushroom	compresseur (m.)	compressor
charcuterie (f.)	cooked meats	concassage (m.)	kibbling, crushing, cracking
charcuterie (f.) à la coupe (f.)	= cooked meats sliced at the request of the customer	concentration (f.)	concentration
	trolley	concentré (m.) de tomate (f.)	tomato concentrate
chariot (m.)	chestnut	concombre (m.)	cucumber
châtaigne (f.)	boiler, pot	condensat (m.) / condensateur (m.) / condensation (f.)	condensate / condenser / condensation
chaudière (f.)	livestock	condiment (m.)	condiment, seasoning
cheptel (m.)	chicory, roasting chicory	conditionner / conditionnement (m.) / conditionneuse (f.)	to package / packaging / packaging machine
chicorée (f.) à café (m.)	curly endive, <i>chicory</i> (Am.)	cône (m.) à glace (f.)	cornet, ice cream cone
chicorée (f.) frisée	radicchio	confiseur (m.) / confiserie (f.)	confectioner / confectionary
chicorée (f.) rouge	broad endive	confiture (f.)	jam
chicorée (f.) scarole	chemical	conformité (f.) / conforme / non conforme	conformity / conform / non conform
chimique	crisps, <i>potato chips</i> (Am.)	congeler / congélateur (m.) / congélation (f.)	to freeze / freezer / freezing
chips (m./pl.)	chocolate	conserve / conservateur (m.) / conservation (f.)	to preserve / preservative, preserving agent / conservation
chocolat (m.)	white chocolate	conserve (en)	tinned, <i>canned</i> (Am.)
chocolat (m.) au lait	milk chocolate	consommable	edible
chocolat (m.) blanc	white chocolate	consommateur (m.)	consumer
chocolat (m.) en poudre (f.)	cocoa powder, <i>unsweetened cocoa</i> (Am.)	consommation (f.)	consumption
chocolat (m.) noir	dark chocolate, plain chocolate, <i>semi-sweet chocolate</i> (Am.)	contamination (f.)	contamination
	chocolate factory	conteneur (m.)	container
chocolaterie (f.)	cholesterol	contrôle (m.) de la qualité (f.)	quality control
cholestérol (m.)	cauliflower	convoyeur (m.)	conveyor
chou-fleur (m.)	kohlrabi	caquillage (m.)	shellfish
chou-rave (m.)	cabbage (white __, red __, curly kale)	caquille (f.)	shell
chou (m.) (__ blanc, __ rouge, __ frisé)	Brussel sprouts	coriandre (f.)	coriander
choux de Bruxelles (m./pl.)	chives	cornichon (m.)	gherkin, <i>dill cucumber</i> (Am.)
ciboulette (f.)	cider	cassette (f.)	sugar beet chips
cidre (m.)	vacuum packaged ready-to-use cooked product	côtelette (f.)	cutlet, chop
cinquième gamme (f.)	lemon	coupe (f.)	cut
citron (m.)	= a sweet dish made from cherries or other fruit	courge (f.)	marrow, <i>squash</i> (Am.)
clafoutis (m.)	and batter	courgette (f.)	courgette, <i>zucchini</i> (Am.)
	hurdle, rack	coût (m.) d'obtention (f.) de la (non) qualité (f.)	quality costs
claire (f.)	clarifying	couvercle (m.)	lid
clarification (f.)	clementine	crabe (m.)	crab
clémentine (f.)	client, customer	crème (f.)	cream
client (m.)	clove	crème (f.) aigre	sour cream
clou de girofle (m.)	to curdle / curdling	crème (f.) chantilly	whipping cream
coaguler / coagulation (f.)	bar code	crème (f.) dessert	cream dessert
code barres (m.)	quince	crème (f.) fraîche	fresh cream, <i>crème fraîche</i>
coing (m.)	coliforms		
coliforme (m.)			

crème (f.) fraîche épaisse
 crème (f.) fraîche pasteurisée
 crème (f.) légère
 crème (f.) liquide
 crème (f.) pâtisseries
 crème (f.) stérilisée
 crêpe (f.)
 cresson (m.)
 crevette (f.)
 cristalliser / cristallisation (f.)
 croissance (f.) microbienne
 croûton (m.)
 cru
 cru (m.) (premier _)
 crustacé (m.)
 cryogénie (f.)
 cuiseur (m.)
 cuisine (f.) collective
 cuisson (f.) (manière de cuire) / (temps de _)
 cuisson (f.) extrusion
 cumin (m.)
 curry (m.)
 cutter (m.)
 cuve (f.)
 cylindre (m.)

double cream, heavy cream (Am.)
 pasteurized cream
 low fat cream
 single cream, coffee cream, half and half (Am.)
 confectioner's custard
 sterilized cream
 pancake, hotcake (Am.)
 watercress
 prawn, shrimp (Am.)
 to crystallize / crystallisation
 microbial growth
 crouton
 raw
 growth (first _)
 seafood
 cryogenics
 cooker
 collective catering
 cooking technique / cooking time
 extrusion
 cumin
 curry
 cutter
 tank
 roller, cylinder

denrée (f.) alimentaire
 denrées (f./pl.) périssables
 densimètre (m.)
 densité (f.)
 dépôt (m.)
 déshydrater / déshydratation (f.)
 désinfectant (m.) / désinfecter / désinfection (f.)
 désossage (m.)
 dessert (m.) lacté
 dessiccation (f.)
 détartrant (m.)
 détecteur (m.) de particules (f.) métalliques
 détecteur (m.) de fuites (f.)
 détergent (m.)
 développement (m.) microbien
 dextrine (f.)
 dextrose (m.)
 diététique (f.) / diététique (adj.)
 diffuseur (m.) continu
 dinde (f.)
 dindonneau (m.)
 dioxine (f.)
 distiller / distillat (m.) / distillation (f.) /
 distillerie (f.)
 distributeur (m.) / distribution (f.)
 dorer / dorage (m.) / dorure (f.)
 doseuse (f.)
 doseur (m.)
 doseuse (f.)
 doseuse (f.) à vis (m.)
 doux
 dressage (m.) de la pâte (f.)
 dresseuse (f.)

foodstuff
 perishables
 densimeter
 density
 deposit
 to dehydrate / dehydration
 disinfectant / disinfect / disinfection
 deboning
 dairy dessert
 desiccation
 descaling agent
 metallic fragment detector
 leakage detector
 detergent
 microbial development
 dextrin, starch gum
 dextrose
 dietetics / dietary
 continuous diffuser
 turkey
 poul
 dioxin
 to distil / distillate / distillation /
 distillery
 distributor / distribution
 to glaze (_ with egg or milk) / glazing / glaze
 glazing machine
 measuring cup
 measurer, metering device
 screw-fed dosing machine
 mild
 pastry shaping, pastry rolling
 pastry rolling machine, dough sheeter

D

date (f.) limite d'utilisation (f.) optimale (DLUO)
 date (f.) limite de consommation (f.) (DLC)
 date (f.) limite de vente (f.)
 décaféiné
 décantation (f.) / décanter / décanteur (m.)
 déchet (m.) / déchets (m./pl.)
 décomposition (f.)
 décongeler / décongélation (f.)
 découpe (f.) (_ de carcasse)
 découpe (f.) au jet (m.) d'eau (f.)
 découpe (f.) au laser (m.)
 découper / découpeuse (f.)
 dégazer / dégazage (m.)
 déguster / dégustation (f.)
 dénouauté

'best before' date
 'use by' date
 'sell by' date, 'display until' date
 decaffeinated
 decanting / to decant / decanter
 a waste product / waste
 decomposition, decay, rotting
 to thaw, to defrost / thawing, defrosting
 cutting (carcass _)
 water jet cutting
 laser cutting
 to cut / cutting machine, cutter
 degas / degassing, defoaming
 taste / tasting
 stoned, pit'ed (Am.)

E

eau (f.)
 eau (f.) de vie (f.)
 ébullition (f.)
 échalotte (f.)
 échangeur (m.) à plaques (f./pl.)
 éclair (m.) au chocolat (m.)
 écorce (f.) (_ de citron, _ d'orange ..)

water
 eau de vie
 boiling
 shallot
 plate-heat exchanger
 chocolate éclair
 peel (lemon _ , orange _)

écrémer / écrémeuse (f.)	to skim / cream separator
écrevisse (f.)	crayfish, <i>crawfish</i> (Am.)
édulcorant (m.)	sweetener
égouttage (m.) (petit lait) / égouttage (m.) de la mamelle	draining, whey drainage / udder stripping out
emballage (m.) étanche	waterproof packaging, peel pack package, air-tight packaging
embosser / embossage (m.)	= to stuff sausage meat into casing / stuffing sausage meat into casing
embouteiller / embouteillage (m.)	to bottle / bottling
emmental (m.) ou emmenthal (m.)	emmental
emprésurage (m.)	renneting
émulsifiant (m.)	emulsifier
encéphalite spongiforme bovine (ESB)	Bovine Spongiforme Encephalopathy (BSE),
endive (f.)	chicory, <i>Belgian endive</i> (Am.)
enregistrement (m.)	registering, recording
enregistreur (m.) de température (f.)	temperature recorder
enrober / enrobeuse (f.) / enrobage (m.)	to coat / enrobing machine, dipping machine / coating
ensacher / ensacheuse (f.) / ensachage (m.)	to sack / bagging machine, sacking unit / bagging, sacking
ensemencer	to sow
entrecôte (f.)	entrecôte
entrée (f.)	starter
entremets (m.)	sweet, dessert
entreposer / entrepôt (m.) / entreposage (m.)	to store, warehouse / warehouse / warehousing
environnement (m.)	environment
enzyme (f.)	enzyme
épaississant (m.) (ex. : amidon, agar-agar, gélatine, guar, caroube, pectine, gomme adragante.)	thickener (e.g. starch, agar-agar, gelatine, guar gum, carob, pectin and tragacanth)
épeautre (m.)	spelt
épice (f.)	spice
épicerie (f.) / épicier (m.)	grocery store, grocer's, greengrocer's / grocer, greengrocer
épidémie (f.)	epidemic
épierrEUR (m.)	stone remover, stone removing machine
épinard (m.)	spinach
éplucher / éplucheuse (f.) / épluchage (m.)	to peel / peeler / peeling
épuration (f.) du jus (m.)	juice clarification, juice purification
équilibré	balanced
éraflage (m.)	stripping
escargois (m./pl.) (_ de Bourgogne)	snails (Burgundy _)
essence (f.)	essence, flavour
essoreuse (f.) à salade (f.)	salad spinner

estampille (f.) sanitaire	inspection stamp
estragon (m.)	tarragon
étalonner / étalonnage (m.) / étalon (m.)	to standardize, to calibrate / standardization, calibration / standard
étamine (f.)	muslin, <i>cheesecloth</i> (Am.)
étanchéité (f.)	leak tightness
étiquetage (m.)	labelling
étiqueter / étiqueteuse (f.) / étiquette (f.)	to label / labeller / label
étui (m.) de conditionnement (m.)	container for packaging
étuvage (m.)	steaming, parboiling
étuve (f.)	drying chamber, steam room
étuver	to steam, to sweat
évaluation (f.) du risque (m.)	risk assessment
évaporer / évaporateur (m.) / évaporation (f.)	to evaporate / evaporating pan / evaporation
exhausteur (m.) de goût (m.)	flavour enhancer
expédier / expédition (f.)	to dispatch / dispatch
extraction (f.) du jus (m.)	juice extraction
extraction (f.) par pression (f.)	oil pression extraction
extraction (f.) par solvant (m.)	solvent extraction
extrait (m.) sec	dry matter
extruder / extrudeur (m.) / extrusion (f.)	to extrude / extruder / extrusion

F

fabrication (f.)	production
façonner / façonnage (m.)	to process / processing
facteur (m.) de croissance (f.)	growth factor
fade	bland
faiselle (f.)	cheese strainer
farce (f.) / farcir	stuffing / to stuff
farine (f.)	flour
fécule (f.) / féculent (m.)	starch / starchy food
fécule (f.) de maïs (m.)	cornflour, <i>cornstarch</i> (Am.)
fenouil (m.)	fennel
fer (m.)	iron
ferment (m.) lactique	lactic bacterium
fermenter / ferment (m.) / fermentation (f.)	to ferment / ferment / fermentation
fermeture (f.) étanche	tight closure
fève (f.)	broad bean, fava bean
fibres (f./pl.) alimentaires	dietary fibre
figue (f.)	fig
filet (m.) de bœuf (m.)	filet steak, <i>tenderloin steak</i> (Am.)

filetage (m.)	filleting
filière (f.)	secto
filière (f.) animale	anim: l production sector
filière (f.) biologique	biolog: y sector
filière (f.) végétale	plant production sector
filtre (m.) presse	press filter
filtrer / filtre (m.) / filtration (f.)	to filter / filter / filtering
flanchet (m.)	skirt steak, <i>flank steak</i> (Am.)
flash pasteurisation (f.)	flash pasteurization
fleurette (f.) de chou-fleur (m.)	cauliflower sprig, <i>caulifloweret</i> (Am.)
flocottage (m.)	flakin: l
flocons (m./pl.)	flakes
fluidité (f.)	fluidity; fluidness
flux (m.) de production (f.)	production flow
flux (m.) tendu (gestion en _)	just-in time (_management)
foie gras (m.)	fatted goose liver
foisonner / foisonnement (m.) / foisonneur (m.)	to foam / foaming / foamer
fond (m.) de tarte (f.)	patty case, <i>pastry shell</i> (Am.)
fongicide (m.) / fongicide (adj)	fungicide / fungicidal
formeuse (f.)	former forming machine
fouillage (m.)	treading, pressing, grape crushing
four (m.)	oven
four (m.) à bande (f.)	band oven
fournisseur (m.)	supplier
fraîcheur (f.)	freshness
frais	fresh
fraise (f.)	strawberry
framboise (f.)	raspberry
friand (m.) à la viande (f.)	= puff pastry meat pie
frîre / frites (f./pl.) / friteuse (f.)	to fry / chips, <i>French fries</i> (Am.) / deep fryer
froid (m.) négatif	negative cold storage
froid (m.) positif	positive cold storage
fromage (m.) blanc	quark
fromage (m.) fermier	farmstead cheese
fromage (m.) artisanal	artisanal cheese
fructose (m.)	fructose
fruit (m.)	fruit
fruité	fruity
fumer / fumaison (f.)	to smoke / smoking, smoke-curing
fût (m.)	barrel, cask

G

gant (m./pl.)	gloves
garde (f.) (pour la bière)	storage
garniture (f.)	garnish
gastronomie (f.)	gastronomy
gâteau (m.)	cake, gâteau
gâteau (m.) sec	biscuit, <i>cookie</i> (Am.)
gaufre (f.)	waffle
gélatine (f.)	gelatine
gelée (f.)	jelly
gelée (f.) aromatisée aux fruits (m./pl.)	jelly, <i>jello</i> (Am.)
genièvre (m.)	juniper
génoise (f.)	sponge cake
germe (m.)	sprout
germe (m.) de blé (m.)	wheat germ
gibier (m.)	game
gingembre (m.)	ginger
girolle (f.)	chanterelle
glace (f.) / (une / de la) glace (f.)	ice / ice cream
glacage (m.)	icing, frosting
glucide (m.)	carbohydrate
glucose (m.)	glucose
gluten (m.)	gluten
glycémie (f.)	blood sugar
gousse (f.) (_ de vanille), (_ de haricot), (_ d'ail)	vanilla husk, vanilla pod / bean pod / clove of garlic
goût (m.)	taste
grain (m.)	grain, granule, pip
grain (m.) brisé	broken grain
grain (m.) concassé	kibbled grain
grain (m.) décortiqué	shelled grain, dehusked grain
grain (m.) germé	sprouting grain, germinated grain
graine (f.)	seed
graisse (f.)	fat
graisse (f.) des rognons (m./pl.)	suet
grande distribution (f.)	volume retailing, supermarket distribution
grandes et moyennes surfaces (f./pl.)	superstores, supermarkets
granulométrie (f.)	grade
gras	rich in fat
gratiner	to brown (_ in the oven, _ under the grill)
grenouille (f.)	frog
grillade (f.)	grilled meat, <i>broiled meat</i> (Am.)
griller	to grill, <i>to broil</i> (Am.)

griotte (f.)
grossiste (m.)
groupes (m./pl.) d'aliments (m./pl.)
grumeaux (m./pl.) de farine (f.)
gruyère (m.)
guide (m.) des bonnes pratiques (f./pl.)
d'hygiène (GBPH)
gustatif

morello cherry, sour cherry
wholesaler
food groups
flour lumps
gruyere cheese
guide to best hygiene practices

gustatory, gustative



HACCP
hacher / hachage (m.) / hachoir (m.)

haloir (m.)
hareng (m.)
hareng (m.) fumé
haricot (m.)
haricot (m.) blanc
haricot (m.) vert
herbes (f./pl.)
herbes fines (f./pl.)
herbes (f./pl.) de Provence

HACCP = Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point
to mince, to chop / mincing, chopping / mincer,
chopper
cheese ripening room
herring
kipper, *smoked herring* (Am.)
bean
haricot bean, *navy bean* (Am.)
green bean, runner bean, *string bean* (Am.)
herbs
culinary herbs, kitchen herbs
= a mix of herbs from southern France : basil,
fennel seed, lavender, marjoram, rosemary, sage, summer sa-
vory and thyme
hors-d'oeuvre
oil

hors-d'œuvre (m.)
huile (f.)
humidité (f.) résiduelle
hydrater / hydratation (f.)
hydrogène
hydrolyse (f.)
hygiène (f.)
hygiène (f.) corporelle
hygiène (f.) des locaux (m./pl.)
hygiène (f.) des mains (f./pl.)
hygiène (f.) des surfaces (f./pl.)
hygrométrie (f.)

residual moisture
to hydrate / hydration
to hydrogenate
hydrolysis
hygiene
personal hygiene
cleaning the premises
hand washing
surface hygiene
hygrometry



identification (f.)
indicateur (m.) de production (f.)
indication (f.) géographique protégée (IGP)
indice (m.) de masse (f.) corporelle
indice (m.) de réfractométrie (f.)
industrie (f.) agroalimentaire
industrie (f.) alimentaire
industriel
injecter / injection (f.)
inventaire (m.)
iode (m.)
ionisation (f.)
irradiation (f.)
ISO
isotherme

identification
production indicator
Protected Geographical Indication (PGI)
Body Mass Index (BMI)
refractometry index
agri-food industry
food industry
industrial
to inject / injection
inventory
iodine
ionization, radiosterilization
radiation
ISO = International Standards Organisation
isotherm



jambon (m.)
jambon (m.) à l'os (m.)
jambon (m.) blanc
jambon (m.) fumé
jambon (m.) de pays (m.)
jarret (m.)
jaune (m.) d'œuf (m.)
jus (m.)
jutage (m.) (conserved avec _)
juteux

ham
ham cooked on the bone
cooked ham
smoked ham, cured ham
raw ham
hock, shank
yolk
juice
introduction of juice
juicy



kiwi (m.)

kiwi

L

label (m.)	quality label
label (m.) rouge	red label seal of approval
labelliser / labellisation (f.)	to approve, to give a seal of approval to / awarding a quality label
laboratoire (m.) d'analyses (f./pl.)	analytical laboratory
lactose (m.)	lactosæ
lactosérum (m.)	lactosærum, whey
lait (m.) caillé	curdled milk
lait (m.) concentré	condensed milk
lait (m.) en poudre (f.)	dried milk, powdered milk
laitue (f.)	lettuce
laitue (f.) romaine	cos lettuce, <i>romaine lettuce</i> (Am.)
laminer / laminoir (m.) / laminage (m.)	to roll / roller / rolling
langue (f.) de bœuf (m.)	ox tongue
lapin (m.)	rabbit
lard (m.) fumé	smoked bacon
lardon (m.)	lardons
laurier (m.)	bay leaf
lavage (m.)	washing
lavage (m.) des sols (m./pl.)	floor cleaning
légumes (m./pl.) à cosse (f.)	pulses
légumineuse (f.)	leguminous plant, legume
légumineux	leguminous
lentilles (f./pl.)	lentils
levain (m.)	leavening
levure (f.)	yeast
levure (f.) chimique	baking powder
levure (f.) de bière (f.)	brewer's yeast
liaison (f.) froide	cook-chill process
liant (m.) / épaississant (m.) (ex. : amidon, agar-agar, gélatine, guar, caroube, pectine, gomme adragante.)	thickener (e.g. starch, agar-agar, gelatine, guar gum, carrageenan, pectin and tragacanth)
lieu (m.) noir	coal fish / coley, <i>black cod</i> (Am.)
linéaires (m./pl.)	shelf space
lipide (m.)	lipid
liqueur (f.)	liqueur
liquide (m.)	liquid
listéria (f.)	listeria
livraison (f.) à domicile (m.)	home delivery
livraison (f.) en liaison (f.) chaude	delivered warm
logistique (f.)	logistics
lyophilisateur (m.)	freeze drier

lyophilisation (f.)
lyophiliser

lyophilization
to freeze dry

M

macédoine (f.) de légumes (m./pl.)	mixed vegetables
macérer / macération (f.)	to macerate, to steep / maceration, steeping
mâche (f.)	romain's lettuce, corn salad
madérisé	maderized, oxidized wine
magnésium (m.)	magnesium
maigre (viande _)	lean (_ meat)
maïs (m.)	maize, sweetcorn, <i>corn</i> (Am.)
maîtrise (f.) de la qualité (f.)	quality control
malaxer / malaxeur (m.) / malaxage (m.)	to knead, to mix / malaxator, mixer / kneading, working
malnutrition (f.)	malnutrition
malt (m.)	malt
malerie (f.)	malt house
malto dextrine (f.)	malto dextrin
maltose (m.)	maltose
management (m.) de la qualité (f.)	quality management
mandarine (f.)	mandarin
manger	to eat
mangue (f.)	mango
maquereau (m.)	mackerel
marc (m.) de raisin (m.)	grape marc
marche (f.) en avant	= regulated sequential flow in the process from the arrival of the raw material at the premises to the final product
margarine (f.)	margarine
mariner	to marinate
marjolaine (f.)	sweet marjoram
marron (m.)	horse chestnut
matériaux (m./pl.) de conditionnement (m.)	packaging material
matière (f.) grasse	fat
matière (f.) minérale	minerals, mineral matter
matière (f.) première	raw material
matière (f.) sèche	dry matter
maturer / maturation (f.)	to ripen / ripening
mélanger / mélangeur (m.)	to mix / mixer, blender
mélasse (f.)	treacle, <i>molasses</i> (Am.)
mélisse (f.)	balm, lemon balm
melon (m.)	melon
menthe (f.) (_ poivrée)	mint, (peppermint)

mésophile
 métabolisme (m.)
 métal (m.) lourd (ex : plomb, cadmium, mercure...)
 meunerie (f.)
 microbe (m.)
 microbiologique
 micro-ondes (m.)
 micro-organisme (m.)
 microscope (m.)
 microscopique
 miel (m.)
 millet (m.)
 minéraux (m./pl.) (éléments)
 minoterie (f.)
 mix (m.)
 mixer
 mixeur (m.)
 mode opératoire (m.)
 moelleux
 moisissure (f.)
 morille (f.)
 mouillage (m.)
 moulage (m.)
 moule (m.) à gâteau (m.)
 moule (m.) de cuisson (f.)
 moulin (m.)
 mousse (f.)
 moût (m.)
 moutarde (f.)
 mouton (m.)
 mouture (f.)
 mûre (f.)
 muscade (noix de __)
 mycotoxine (f.)
 myrtille (f.)

mesophilic
 metabolism
 heavy metal (e.g. lead, cadmium, mercury...)
 flour industry, milling industry
 microbe, germ
 microbiological
 microwave
 microorganism
 microscope
 microscopic
 honey
 millet
 minerals
 flour milling industry
 mix
 to mix
 food mixer, blender, liquidizer
 procedure
 soft, mellow, sweet
 mildew, mould
 morel
 adulteration
 grinding
 baking tin, *baking pan* (Am.)
 mold
 mill
 mousse, foam
 must (grapes), wort (beer)
 mustard
 sheep (animal), mutton (meat)
 crushing, grinding, milling
 blackberry
 nutmeg
 mycotoxin
 bilberry, *blueberry* (Am.)

topping
 to top
 turnip
 nectar
 nectarine

neige (f.) (battre les blancs en __)
 nettoyage (m.)
 nettoyage (m.) en place (f.)
 nitrate (m.)
 noisette (f.)
 noix (f.)
 noix (f.) de muscade (f.)
 norme (f.)
 nouilles (f./pl.)
 noyau (m.)
 numéro (m.) de lot (m.)
 nutriment (m.)
 nutritif
 nutrition (f.)

peaks (to whip, to whisk (Am.) egg-whites into __)
 cleaning
 Clean In Place (CIP)
 nitrate
 hazelnut
 walnut
 nutmeg
 norm, standard
 noodles
 kernel
 batch number
 nutrient
 nutritious, nutritive, nourishing
 nutrition



odeur (f.)
 œnologie (f.)
 œuf (m.)
 œufs (m./pl.) concentrés
 œufs (m./pl.) entiers liquides pasteurisés
 œufs (m./pl.) lyophilisés
 oie (f.)
 oignon (m.)
 oligoéléments (m./pl.)
 olive (f.)
 oméga-3 (m.)
 onctueux
 opercule (m.)
 operculer / operculeuse (f.)
 ordre (m.) de fabrication (f.)
 organismes (m./pl.) génétiquement modifiés (OGM)
 organoleptique
 orge (m. ou f.)
 orge (m.) mondé,
 orge (m.) perlé
 origan (m.)
 oseille (f.)
 ovin (m.)
 oxydation (f.)

odour, smell, scent
 oenology
 egg
 egg concentrate
 pasteurized liquid whole eggs
 dried eggs, powdered eggs
 goose
 onion
 micronutrients, trace elements
 olive
 omega 3
 unctuous
 capping, cell cap
 to cap, to seal / tray sealer, tray sealing machine
 manufacturing order
 Genetically Modified Organism (GMO)
 organoleptic
 barley
 hulled barley
 pearl barley
 oregano
 sorrel
 ovine
 oxidation

N

nappage (m.)
 napper
 navet (m.)
 nectar (m.)
 nectarine (f.)

P

(petit) pain (m.) au lait (m.)	bur	peser / peseuse (f.) / pesage (m.) / pesée (f.)	to weigh / scales / weighing / weighing
pain (m.) d'épices (f./pl.)	gingerbread	pesticide (m.)	pesticide
pain (m.) de mie (f.)	fin loaf, English loaf	petit oignon (m.) blanc	spring onion, scallion / green onion (Am.)
palettiser / palette (f.) / palettisation (f.)	to palletize / pallet / palletization	petit pois (m.)	pea
palmipède (m.)	wet-footed bird	petit salé (m.)	salt pork
pamplemousse (m. ou f.)	grapefruit	pétrin (m.)	kneader
panier (m.)	basket	pétrir	to knead
panifiable (céréale _)	for making bread (breadmaking cereal)	pétrissage (m.)	kneading
panification (f.)	breadmaking	phosphore (m.)	phosphorus
panure (f.)	breadcrumbs	physique	physical
papaye (f.)	papaya, papaw	phytosanitaire (secteur _) phytosanitaire (produit _)	plant health sector, phytosanitary product
papier (m.) sulfurisé	greaseproof paper, wax / waxed paper (Am.)	pié (m.) de porc (m.)	pig's trotter, pig's foot (Am.)
paprika (m.)	paprika	piment (m.) (_ doux)	pepper (paprika)
parage (m.)	dressing of poultry	pintade (f.)	guinea fowl
parer	to trim	piquant	spicy, hot
parfumer / parfum (m.)	to perfume / fragrance, essence, flavour, aroma	pistache (f.)	pistachio
pastèque (f.)	watermelon	planification (f.) de la qualité (f.)	quality planning
pasteuriser / pasteurisateur (m.) / pasteurisation (f.)	to pasteurize / pasteurizer / pasteurization	plat (m.) cuisiné	prepared meal, ready-to-eat meal
pâte (f.) à chou (m.)	choux pastry	plat (m.) à emporter	take-away (food), carry-out (food) (Am.)
pâte (f.) brisée / sablée	shortcrust pastry, short pastry	pleurote (f.)	oyster mushroom
pâte (f.) de fruits (m./pl.)	fruit paste	poêle (f.)	frying pan, skillet (Am.)
pâte (f.) feuilletée	flaky pastry, puff pastry	poire (f.)	pear
pâte (f.) levée	leaven dough	poireau (m.)	leek
pâte (f.) molle (fromage à _)	soft _ cheese	pois chiche (m.)	chick pea
pâte (f.) persillée (fromage à _)	blue, blue-veined (_ cheese)	pois mange-tout (m.)	mangetout, snow pea (Am.)
pâte (f.) pressée cuite (fromage à _)	hard (_ cheese)	poivre (m.)	pepper
pâté (m.)	pâté	poivron (m.) vert	green pepper, green bell pepper (Am.), capsicum
pâté (f.) de foie (m.)	liver sausage, liverwurst (Am.)	poivron (m.) rouge	red pepper, red bell pepper (Am.), capsicum
pâtes (f./pl.) alimentaires	pastas	polyéthylène (m.)	polyethylene
pâteux	doughy, mushy / thick, pasty (wine)	polypropylène (m.)	polypropylene
pathogène	pathogenic	pomme (f.)	apple
pâton (m.)	dough roll	pomme (f.) de terre	potato
pêche (f.)	peach	pompe (f.)	pump
pectine (f.)	pectin	pompe (f.) à vide	vacuum pump
pédiluve (m.)	foot bath	pompe (f.) péristaltique	squeeze pump
pelage (m.)	coat, fur	pompe (f.) volumétrique	positive displacement pump, volumetric pump
pelle (f.) à poisson (m.)	fish slice, pancake turner (Am.)	porc (m.)	pork
pellets (m./pl.)	pellet	potage (m.)	soup
pépites (f./pl.) de chocolat (m.)	chocolate chips	potassium (m.)	potassium
peptides (m./pl.)	peptides	pot-au-feu (m.)	= boiled beef and vegetable stew
périmé / périssable	expired, out of date / perishable	poteniel (m.) hydrogène (ph)	pH-value
persil (m.)	parsley	potiron (m.)	winter squash
		poudre de lait (m.)	milk powder
		poularde (f.)	fatted chicken, fattened chicken
		poule (f.)	hen

poulet (m.)
 pourrir / pourrissement (m.)
 praline (f.)
 praliné
 prébiotique (m.)
 préforme (m.)
 prélèvement (m.)
 pressage (m.)
 presser / presse (f.)
 pression (f.)
 pressoir (m.)
 pressurage (m.)
 présure (f.)
 principe (m.) de précaution (f.)
 probiotique (m.)
 procédé (m.) de conditionnement (m.)
 procédure (f.) de fabrication (f.)
 process (m.) continu / process (m.) discontinu
 produit (m.) alimentaire intermédiaire (PAI)
 produit (m.) de la mer (f.)
 proliférer / prolifération (f.)
 protection (f.) des plantes (f./pl.)
 protection (f.) des végétaux (m./pl.)
 protéine (f.)
 prune (f.)
 psychophile
 pulpe (f.)
 pulvérisateur (m.)
 pulvérisation (f.)
 pulvériser
 pulvérulent
 purée (f.)
 purée (f.) de fruits (m./pl.)
 purée (f.) de pommes de terre (f./pl.)
 pureté (f.)
 pyrolyse (f.)

chicken
 to rot, to decay, to moulder / rotting, putrefaction
 praline
 praline-flavoured
 prebiotic
 preform
 sample, specimen
 pressing
 to press / press
 pressure
 wine press, basket press
 pressing
 rennet
 precautionary principle
 probiotic
 packaging process
 manufacturing process
 continual process / intermittent process
 intermediate food product
 seafood product, product of the sea
 to proliferate / proliferation
 plant protection
 plant protection
 protein
 plum
 psychophiles
 pulp
 sprayer
 spraying
 to spray
 pulverulent
 purée
 fruit purée
 mashed potato
 purity
 pyrolysis

total quality
 to quantify / quantity
 = four spices mixture containing pepper, cloves, nutmeg and ginger

quetsche (f.)
 quiche (f.)
 quotas (m./pl.) laitiers

damson
 quiche
 milk quotas

R

radis (m.)
 raffiner / raffinerie (f.)
 ragoût (m.)
 raifort (m.)
 raisin (m.)
 raisin (m.) sec
 raisins (m./pl.) de Smyrne
 rancir / rancissement (m.)
 ratio (m.)
 réaction (f.) de Maillard
 rebuts (m./pl.)
 récipient (m.)
 référentiel (m.) qualité (f.)
 réfractomètre (m.)
 réfrigérer / réfrigérateur (m.) / réfrigération (f.)
 réglementation (f.)
 repas (m.)
 restauration (f.) collective
 rhéologie (f.)
 rillettes (f./pl.)
 rincer / rinçage (m.) / rinceuse (f.)
 risque (m.) chimique
 risque (m.) microbiologique
 risque (m.) physique
 riz (m.)
 robusta (m.)
 rognons (m./pl.)
 romarin (m.)
 rosbif (m.)
 rôti (m.)
 rôti
 rumsteck (m.)
 rutabaga (m.)

radish
 to refine / refinery
 stew
 horseradish
 grape
 raisin
 sultanas, seedless white raisins (Am.)
 to go rancid / rancidity
 ratio
 Maillard reaction
 scraps
 container
 quality frame of reference, quality standards list
 refractometer
 to chill, to refrigerate / refrigerator / chilling, refrigeration
 regulation
 meal
 collective catering
 rheology
 = potted minced pork
 to rinse / rinsing / rinser, brush for bottle-washing
 chemical hazard
 microbiological hazard
 physical hazard
 rice
 robusta
 kidneys
 rosemary
 roast beef
 joint, pot roast (Am.)
 to roast
 rump steak / Scotch filet, sirloin (Am.)
 swede, rutabaga (Am.)



qualité (f.) totale
 quantifier / quantité (f.)
 quatre épices (f./pl.)

saccharimètre (m.)	saccharimeter
saccharose (m.)	sucose
safran (m.)	saffron
salade (f.)	salad
salage (m.) / salaison (f.)	salting
salami (m.)	salami
saler	to salt
salle (f.) blanche	dining room, white room
salmonelle (f.)	salmonella
saloir (m.)	salting room
salpêtre (m.)	saltpeter
salsifis (m.)	salifly
sardine (f.)	sardine
sarrasin (m.)	buckwheat
sarriette (f.)	savory
sauce (f.)	sauce
saucisse (f.)	sausage
saucisson (m.)	dry sausage
sauge (f.)	sage
saumon (m.)	salmon
saumon (m.) fumé	smoked salmon, lox (Am.)
saumurage (m.)	brining, pickling, sousing
saumure (f.)	brine, pickle, sousé
saumurer	to brine, to pickle, to sousé
saveur (f.)	flavour, goût
séchage (m.)	currying, drying
sécher	to cure, dry
sécheur (m.) à tambour (m.)	granulator
séchoir (m.)	currying shed, dryer
sécurité (f.) alimentaire	food safety
sécurité (f.) sanitaire	sanitary safety
seigle (m.)	rye
sel (m.)	salt
sels (m./pl.) minéraux	mineral salts
sémoule (f.)	semolina
sertir	to seal (a tin, a can)
sertissage (m.)	sealing, crimping,
sertisseuse (f.)	can sealer
sérum (m.)	serum
signe (m.) officiel de qualité (f.)	approved quality label
silo (m.)	silo
sirop (m.)	syrup

sirop (m.) d'érable (m.)	maple syrup
sodium (m.)	sodium
soja (m.)	soya, soybean, soya bean
solubilisation (f.)	solubilization
solubiliser	to solubilize
soluble	soluble
son (m.) (_ de blé)	bran (wheat _)
sonde (f.) de température (f.)	temperature sensor
sorbet (m.)	sorbet, <i>sherbet</i> (Am.)
souder / soudure (f.)	to solder / brazing, soldering
soufflé (m.) (blé _)	puffed (_ wheat),
soufflé (m.) (_ au fromage)	soufflé (cheese _)
soupe (f.)	soup
spécialité (f.) traditionnelle garantie (STG)	Traditional Speciality Guaranteed (TSG)
stabiliser / stabilisation (f.)	to stabilize / stabilization
standardiser / standardisation (f.)	to standardize / standardization
steak (m.) haché	minced beef / mince, <i>ground beef</i> (Am.)
steak (m.) tartare	= ground beef mixed with raw egg onions, capers and anchovies; eaten raw
stérile	sterile
stériliser / stérilisateur (m.) / stérilisation (f.)	to sterilize / sterilizer / sterilization
stocker / stock (m.) / stockage (m.)	to stock / stock / storage
sucré (m.)	sugar
sucré (m.) blanc	white sugar
sucré (m.) brut	unrefined sugar
sucré (m.) candi	sugar candy
sucré (m.) cristallisé	granulated sugar
sucré (m.) de betterave (m.)	beet sugar
sucré (m.) de canne	cane sugar
sucré (m.) en morceaux (m./pl.)	cube sugar, <i>lump sugar</i> (Am.)
sucré (m.) en poudre	powdered sugar
sucré (m.) glace	icing sugar
sucré (m.) inverti	invert sugar
sucré (m.) liquide	liquid sugar
sucré (m.) raffiné	refined sugar
sucré (m.) roux	brown sugar
sucré (m.) semoule	caster sugar
sucré (m.) vanillé	vanilla sugar
sucré (m.) réducteur	reducing sugar
sucrerie (f.)	sugar industry
suiif (m.)	suet
suiif de bœuf (m.)	dripping
surgélateur (m.)	deep freezer
surgélation (f.)	deep-freezing, quick-freezing
surgeler	to deep freeze, to quick freeze
surimi (m.)	imitation crab

T

tablette (f.) de chocolat (m.)	bar of chocolate
tamiser / tamis (m.)	to sift, to sieve / sieve
tapioca (m.)	tapioca
tarte (f.) à fruits (m./pl.)	fruit flan, <i>fruit pie</i> (Am.)
taux (m.) de cendres (f./pl.)	ash content
taux (m.) de service (m.)	demand rate, order-fill ratio
technologie (f.)	technology
température (f.) ambiante	room temperature
tempérer / tempéage (m.)	to temper / tempering
tendreté (f.)	tenderness
terraine (f.)	terraine
terroir (m.)	= local soil (geographical) local specific taste (wine tasting)
texture (f.)	texture
thermocollage (m.)	hot-gluing
thermopile	thermopile
thermoscellage (m.)	heat sealing
thon (m.)	tuna fish, tuna, tunny fish
thym (m.)	thyme
titre (m.) alcoométrique	alcoholic percentage
tournesol (m.)	sunflower
tourte (f.)	pie
tourteau (m.) (crabe dormeur)	edible crab
tourteau (m.) (d'oléagineux)	oil cake, cattle-cake
tourteau (m.) fromagé	= baked cheesecake
toxi-infection (f.) alimentaire / toxi-infection alimentaire collective (TIAC)	foodborne disease of bacterial origin / collective food toxoinfection
traçabilité (f.)	traceability
traceur (m.)	tracer, trace substance
traitement (m.) chimique	chemical treatment, chemical processing
traitement (m.) thermique	heat treatment, thermal processing
traiteur (m.)	caterer
tranchage (m.)	slicing
tranche (f.) de bacon (m.)	rasher of bacon, <i>bacon slice</i> (Am.)
trancher	to slice
trancheuse (f.)	slicer
transformation (f.)	food processing
trempage (m.)	soaking, wetting, damping
trieuse (f.) pondérale	weight grading machine
triglycérine (m.)	triglyceride
tripes (f./pl.)	tripe
truffe (f.)	truffle

truite (f.)	trout
tunnel (m.) de refroidissement (m.)	air cooling tunnel
turbidité (f.)	cloudiness, turbidity
turbo mélangeur (m.)	turbomixer

U

ultra frais	ultra-fresh
ultra haute température (UHT)	Ultra High Temperature (UHT)
ultrafiltration (f.)	ultrafiltration
ultrasons (m./pl.)	ultrasounds
unité (f.) de production (f.)	working unit, production unit
unité (f.) de vente (f.)	sales unit
usine (f.)	factory

V

valeur (f.) nutritive, valeur (f.) nutri ionnelle	nutritional value
valeur (f.) pasteurisatrice	pasteurizing value
valider / validation (f.)	to validate / validation
vanille (f.)	vanilla
vanilline (f.)	vanillin
vanne (f.)	valve
vapeur (f.) d'eau (f.)	steam, water vapour
veau (m.)	veal
ventilateur (m.) / ventilation (f.)	ventilator, fan / ventilation
ventiler	to ventilate
vérifier / vérification (f.)	to verify, to control, to check, to inspect / verification, control, audit
vérin (m.)	cylinder
viande (f.) kasher	Kosher meat
viande (f.) hachée pur bœuf (m.)	pure ground beef
viande (f.) halal	Halal meat
vidange (f.) (vin)	ullage
vidange (f.) (opération)	emptying
vidange (f.) par tuyau (m.) de refoulement (m.)	draining by discharge or delivery pipe
vider	to empty
vider du poisson (m.)	to gut fish / to clean fish (Am.)
viennoiserie (f.)	viennoiserie, sweet pastries
vin (m.)	wine
vinaigre (m.)	vinegar

vinaigrette (f.)
 vinification (f.)
 viscosité (f.)
 visqueux
 vitamine (f.)
 voie (f.) enzymatique (par _)
 volaille (f.)

French dressing
 vinification, wine-making
 viscosity, stickiness
 viscous, gooey
 vitamin
 metabolic pathway (via _)
 poultry

Y

yaourt (m.)

yogurt

Z

zone (f.) blanche
 zone (f.) d'appellation (f.)
 zone (f.) propre
 zone (f.) sale
 zone (f.) sensible
 zone (f.) stérile
 zone (f.) ultra propre

white area
 registered designation of origin area
 clean zone
 dirty zone
 sensitive zone
 sterile zone
 ultra-clean zone

Différences ≠ anglais britannique anglais américain

>> Fruits et légumes – Fruit and vegetables

Français	Anglais britannique	Anglais américain
aubergine (f.)	aubergine	eggplant
betterave	beetroot	beet
cerise (f.) noire	black cherry	bing cherry
chicorée (f.)	endive	chicory
cornichon (m.)	gherkin	dill cucumber
courge (f.)	marrow	squash
courgette (f.)	courgette	zucchini
endive (f.)	chicory	Belgian endive
fleurlette (f.) de chou-fleur (m.)	cauliflower sprig	caulifloweret
frites (f./pl.)	chips	French fries
haricot (m.) blanc	haricot bean	navy bean
haricot (m.) vert	runner bean	string bean
laitue (f.) romaine	cos lettuce	romaine lettuce
myrtille (f.)	bilberry	blueberry
petit oignon (m.) blanc	spring onion	scallion / green onion
pois mange-tout (m.)	mangetout	snow pea
poivron (m.) (rouge / vert)	(red / green) pepper	(red / green) bell pepper
rutabaga (m.)	swede	rutabaga

>> Viande – meat

Français	Anglais britannique	Anglais américain
abats (m./pl.)	offal	variety meats
aloyau (m.)	sirloin	porterhouse
boudin (m.)	black pudding	blood sausage
bouillon (m.) cube	stock cube	bouillon cube
côtelette (f.)	cutlet	chop
filet (m.) de bœuf (m.)	fillet steak	tenderloin steak
flanchet (m.)	skirt steak	flank steak
pâté (m.) de foie (m.)	liver sausage	liverwurst
pied (m.) de porc (m.)	pig's trotter	pig's foot
rôti (m.)	joint	pot roast
rumsteck (m.)	rump steak / Scotch filet	sirloin

steak (m.) hâché
tranche (f.) de bacon (m.)

mince, minced beef
rasher of bacon

ground beef
bacon slice

>> Produits de la mer – sea food

Français

bâtonnets (m./pl.) de poisson (m.)
crevette (f.)
écrevisse (f.)
hareng (m.) fumé
lieu (m.) noir
saumon (m.) fumé

Anglais britannique

fish fingers
prawn
crayfish
kipper
coal fish / coley
smoked salmon

Anglais américain

fish sticks
shrimp
crawfish
smoked herring
black cod
lox

>> Terminologie de cuisine – cooking terms

Français

battre (avec un fouet)
dénoyauté
fond (m.) de tarte (f.)
glaçage (m.)
grillade (f.)
griller
moule (m.) à gâteau (m.)
papier (m.) sulfurisé
pelle (f.) à poisson (m.)
poêle (f.)
vider du poisson (m.)

Anglais britannique

to whisk
stoned
patty case
icing
grilled meat
to grill
baking tin
greaseproof paper
fish slice
frying pan
to gut fish

Anglais américain

to whip
pitted
pastry shell
frosting
broiled meat
to broil
baking pan
wax / waxed paper
pancake turner
skillet
to clean fish

>> Autres – other

Français

bicarbonate (m.) de soude (f.)
biscotte (f.)
biscuit (m.)
biscuiterie (f.)
boîte (de conserve) (f.)
bouillon cube (m.)
cassonade (f.)
chips (m./pl.)
chocolat (m.) en poudre (f.)
chocolat (m.) noir
complet (farine, pain)
crème (f.) fraîche épaisse
crème (f.) liquide
crêpe (f.) épaisse
en conserve (f.)
étamine (f.)
fécule (f.) de maïs (m.)
gâteau (m.) sec
gelée (f.) aromatisée aux fruits (m./pl.)
maïs (m.)
mélasse (f.)
plat (m.) à emporter
raisins (m./pl.) de Smyrne
sorbet (m.)
sucre (m.) en morceaux (m./pl.)
tarte (f.) à fruits (mpl.)

Anglais britannique

bicarbonate of soda
rusk
biscuit
biscuit factory
tin
stock cube
demerara sugar
crisps
cocoa powder
plain chocolate
wholemeal
double cream
single cream
pancake
tinned
muslin
cornflour
biscuit
jelly
maize
treacle
take-away (food)
sultanas
sorbet
cube sugar
fruit flan

Anglais américain

baking soda
unsweetened zwieback
cookie
cookie factory, cake factory
can
bouillon cube
light brown granulated sugar
potato chips
unsweetened cocoa
semi-sweet chocolate
whole-wheat
heavy cream
coffee cream, half and half
hotcake
canned
cheesecloth
cornstarch
cookie
jello
corn
molasses
carry-out (food)
seedless white raisins
sherbet
lump sugar
fruit pie

